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# Iowa State University Department of Public Safety

Directive: 41.13

SUBJECT: FOOT PURSUITS

EFFECTIVE DATE: 03/21/19

REVISED DATE:

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STANDARD:

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## PURPOSE:

The purpose of this policy is to provide guidelines and procedures that facilitate a safe apprehension of a subject who flees on foot and to prevent injuries to all involved parties.

## DEFINITIONS:

"Foot Pursuit" refers to the physical attempt by an officer(s), without the aid of a vehicle or other motorized device, to detain, arrest or otherwise take physical custody of an individual who attempts to flee on foot.

## PROCEDURE:

### 41.13.1 OFFICER/DISPATCH RESPONSIBILITIES

The following procedures shall specify the roles and responsibilities associated with foot pursuits. These procedures are intended to facilitate the safe apprehension of a subject who flees on foot and to prevent injuries to all involved parties.

- A. Whenever an officer decides to engage or continue to engage in a foot pursuit, an officer must evaluate the risk involved to themselves, other officers, the subject, and the community. Through this evaluation, the officer must balance the risks associated with the need to pursue and immediately apprehend the subject.
- B. Before engaging in a foot pursuit, officers should consider the following factors when initiating or continuing safely:
  - 1. Whether the subject is armed or dangerous or is known to be armed,
  - 2. Reason for detaining the subject and risk to the community,
  - 3. Environmental surroundings (weather, visibility, physical hazards, etc.),
  - 4. Communications (ability to transmit location, radio coverage, quality of coverage, etc.),
  - 5. Physical condition and the ability of the officer to apprehend the subject and communicate effectively with the communications center,
  - 6. Officer's familiarity with the area and the location and nature of the area involved,
  - 7. Number of violators involved, and
  - 8. Availability of assistance and adequate backup.
- C. An officer initiating a foot pursuit shall immediately notify communications center personnel, as soon as practical, and provide the following information:
  - 1. Unit identification,
  - 2. Location and direction of travel,
  - 3. Number and description of the suspect(s),
  - 4. Reason for pursuit, and
  - 5. Whether or not the suspect(s) is armed.
- D. Communications Center personnel will notify a supervisor of the circumstances if they are unaware and provide any other relevant information.
- E. The pursuing officer will coordinate with other officers to establish a perimeter in the area to contain the suspect(s).
- F. Any officer utilizing a vehicle (motorized or non-motorized) to assist during a foot pursuit shall operate the vehicle with due regard and balance the risks associated with the need to pursue and immediately apprehend the suspect. An officer participating in a foot pursuit utilizing a vehicle should notify the communications center that they are utilizing a vehicle.

- G. Officers shall terminate a foot pursuit if ordered by a supervisor or if the officer believes that the risk to officers or the public outweighs the necessity for immediate apprehension of the subject.
- H. At the conclusion of a foot pursuit, as defined by this policy, officers shall complete an incident report regarding the situation, including information that led up to and the outcome of the foot pursuit. This report shall be forwarded through the usual channels for supervisory review.
- I. Any use of force by the officer(s) during the pursuit and apprehension must be adhered to and documented in accordance with department directive 1.3, Response to Resistance.

#### **41.13.2 SUPERVISOR RESPONSIBILITIES AND ROLE**

The following procedures shall specify the supervisor roles and responsibilities associated with foot pursuits.

- A. The supervisor's role is to monitor a foot pursuit and appropriately direct resources to safely apprehend the subject.
- B. The supervisor shall terminate a foot pursuit at any time he or she concludes that the danger to pursuing officers or the public outweighs the necessity for immediate apprehension of the subject.
- C. The supervisor will review the incident report and video footage (if applicable) and make appropriate recommendations, if any.

#### **41.13.3 INTERJURISDICTIONAL PURSUITS**

The following procedures shall specify the roles and responsibilities associated with foot pursuits.

- A. The pursuing officer shall keep communications center personnel informed of the location of the foot pursuit. When the pursuit leaves the department's campus Clery boundaries and enters an adjoining jurisdiction, communications center personnel will notify the appropriate agencies in the adjoining jurisdiction and request their assistance with the pursuit.